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United States Department of the Interior, Oscar L. Chapman, Secretary
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Albert M. Day, Director

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NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Branch of Wildlife Refuges

The literature relating to the national wildlife refuges has been accumulating since the establishment of the first area - Pelican Island Reservation - in Florida in 1903. Since then, more than 280 refuges have been added; 20 of these being in Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

Many inquiries are received concerning the history, establishment, and location of these refuges and the legislative authority under which they are managed. Information of this nature is contained in the first part of this leaflet, followed by citations on habitat improvement, management, migration, and research as they apply in a general way to all or several refuges. The second part consists of titles applicable to the individual refuges, which are arranged alphabetically. In a few instances references to refuges located in close proximity are combined.

No attempt has been made to include many excellent articles which have appeared in local newspapers. Citation of State or local bird and animal lists have been included only when they contain material helpful specifically as refuge information. Short bird notes, recording the occurrence of a single species, were not always included. An effort has been made to cite titles which normally may be found in a good reference library. It is recognized that some references have been overlooked. Others were considered of limited applicability or difficult of access for general use. Where titles are followed by an asterisk (*) copies of the publication are no longer available for distribution.

GENERAL

History, Establishment, Location, Legislation

Beck, Thomas H. 1934. Report of the President's Committee on wildlife restoration. U. S. Dept. Agri., 27 pp. Plans were presented for a national wildlife restoration program of the broadest scope.*

Biemiller, Carl L. 1947. Targets for tomorrow. Holiday Mag., Phila., 2(5): 78-88, 107, illus. Discusses the national wildlife refuge system, its successes, problems, sources of revenue, and its future.

Bovey, Martin. 1949. The saga of the waterfowl. Wildlife Mgt. Inst., Wash., D. C., 141 pp. Many of the 71 plates were reproduced from photos secured on the refuges.

Carson, Rachel L. 1948. Guarding our wildlife resources. U. S. Dept. Int., Fish and Wildlife Service. Conservation in Action, 5, 17 pp., illus.

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Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl. Stackpole and Heck, Inc., New York and Harrisburg, 329 pp., illus.

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Wilson, Vanez T. 1938. Management of waterfowl public shooting grounds. Third N. Am. Wildlife Conf. Trans., p. 633, 3 illus. Brief description of the management plan used in connection with the public hunting grounds on the refuge.

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Christmas Bird Counts: 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.

Benton Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Montana

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 105-106.

Big Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Arkansas

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 160.

Bitter Lake National Wildlife Refuge, New Mexico

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 178.

Christmas Bird Counts: 43, 44, 50.

Blackbeard Island National Wildlife Refuge, Georgia

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 172.

Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge, Maryland

Bonwill, Allan and Ellen. 1945. Blackwater. Nature Mag., Oct. 1945, 38(8): 426, 3 illus. A description of the marshes of the Blackwater Refuge.

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl. p. 187.

Dozier, Herbert L. 1944. Muskrat investigations at the Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge, Maryland. Maryland Conservationist, 21(1): 24-25, illus.

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Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 164-165.

Bombay Hook National Wildlife Refuge, Delaware

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 163-164.

Griffith, Richard E. and Herholdt, John. 1946. Nesting of gadwall and shoveller on the Middle Atlantic Coast. Auk, 63: 436-438. Nested on the refuge from 1939 to 1945.

Spinner, George P. 1946. Improved method for estimating numbers of waterfowl. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 10: 365, illus. Use of photos with known numbers of birds, recommended for comparisons.

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Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.

Bosque del Apache National Wildlife Refuge, New Mexico

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 178-179.

Lindsey, Alton A. 1946. The nesting of the New Mexican duck. Auk, 63: 483-492.

Monson, Gale. 1946. Notes on the avifauna of the Rio Grande Valley, New Mexico. Condor, 48: 238-241.

Christmas Bird Counts: 42, 50.

Bowdoin National Wildlife Refuge, Montana

Gabrielson, Ira N. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 187-188.

Griffith, Richard E. 1947. Black ducks in eastern Montana. Auk, 64: 470-471. Noted during botulism outbreak on refuge.

Hazeltine, Benjamin M. and Ekedahl, Vernon. 1945. "Paul Bunyan" rake for removal of marginal vegetation in botulism control. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 9: 193-195, illus. Tractor with rake attached to dozer was used.

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Willett, G. 1907. Summer birds of a prairie lake. Condor, 9: 105-106. An account of the water birds nesting at Lake Bowdoin.

Christmas Bird Count: 50.

Brigantine National Wildlife Refuge, New Jersey

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 163.

Urner, Charles A. and Storer, Robert W. 1949. The distribution and abundance of shorebirds on the north and central New Jersey coast, 1928-1938. Auk, 66(2): 177-194, illus. A part of the observations were made on or near the Brigantine Refuge.

Bulls Island (see Cape Romain)

Cabeza Prieta Game Range, Arizona

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 98-99.

Halloran, Arthur F. 1945. Fish and Wildlife Service Refuges in southwestern Arizona. Arizona Wildlife and Sportsman, Phoenix, Dec. 1945, 6(13): 8, 9, and 13, illus. Describes area, wildlife present, and when refuge was created.

Halloran, Arthur F. 1947. Mammals found in a cistern in the Cabeza Prieta Mountains, Arizona. Jour. Mammal., 28: 65. Remains of 8 kinds of small mammals identified including Antrozous and Bassariscus.

Monson, Gale. 1946. Road-runner preys on poor-will. Wilson Bull., 58: 185. An observation near Tule Tank on the refuge.

Schantz, Viola S. and Halloran, Arthur F. 1948. Extension of range of Taxidea taxus sonoriensis. Jour. Mammal., 29: 75, 1 map. Extends range of this badger onto the Cabeza Prieta and Kofa Game Ranges in southwestern Arizona.

Wilson, Roscoe G. 1941. Bighorn sheep of the Arizona Desert. Arizona Highways, Phoenix, Feb. 1941, 17(2): 34-37, illus. Reviews establishment of the Game Range and early history of bighorns in the southwestern U. S.

Camas National Wildlife Refuge, Idaho

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 150-151.

Cape Romain National Wildlife Refuge, South Carolina

Baldwin, William P. 1946. Brown pelican colony on Cape Romain Refuge increases. Auk, 63: 103-104.

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Brooks, Maurice. 1946. Bulls Island. Aud. Mag., Nov.-Dec., 323-329.

Chamberlain, B. R. 1949. Wildlife Refuges. Chat, 13(5): 80-81.

Fink, Louis C. 1949. My visit to Bulls Island. Chat, 13: 41-44. On Audubon Wildlife Tour, Dec. 10 and 11, 1945, list of 96 species.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 170-171.

Goodrum, Phil, Baldwin, W. P., and Aldrich, John W. 1949. Effect of DDT on animal life of Bull's Island, South Carolina. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 13: 1-10, illus.

Green, Charlotte Hilton. 1948. N.C.B.C. field trip to Bulls Island. Chat, 12: 23-35.

Merrill, Anthony F. 1949. Cape Romain--more than a refuge. Nature Mag., 42(8): 352-356, 392, illus.

Sample, Fred. 1951. Columbia Bird Club makes trip to Bulls Island. Chat, 15(1): 13. A dovekie was identified.

Sisson, Kay Curtis. 1950. Columbia Natural History Society visits Bulls Island. Chat, 14(2): 25-28. Trip on Dec. 10 and 11, 1949, disclosed 89 species of birds.

Sprunt, Alexander, Jr. 1947. The broad-winged hawk in winter on the South Carolina Coast; the prairie warbler in winter on the South Carolina Coast. Auk, 64: 468. Both observed on Bulls Island.

- - - - - - - - - - - - 1949. European teal in Coastal South Carolina. Auk, 66: 199. Bird seen on Bulls Island.

Visher, Mr. and Mrs. John W. 1948. Bird refuge on Bulls Island, South Carolina. Year Book Indiana Aud. Soc., 26: 14-16.

Christmas Bird Counts: (included with Charleston, S. C.) 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.

Carolina Sandhills National Wildlife Refuge, South Carolina

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 107-109.

Salyer, J. Clark, II. 1946. The Carolina beaver: a vanishing species? Jour. Mammal., 27(4): 331-335.

Charles Sheldon (see Sheldon Refuge)

Chautauqua National Wildlife Refuge, Illinois

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, p. 80.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 157-158.

Hawkins, Arthur S. and Bellrose, Frank C., Jr. 1941. Wood duck habitat management in Illinois. Fifth N. Am. Wildlife Conf. Trans., pp. 392-395.

Mills, Harlow B. 1950. Shot alloys and poisoning in waterfowl. Sports Afield, 123(6): 122-123, 125-126. A report on study conducted by Illinois Natural History Survey at the Chautauqua Refuge.

Yeager, L. E. and Anderson, Harry G. 1944. Some effects of flooding and waterfowl concentrations on mammals of a refuge area in central Illinois. Amer. Midland Nat., 31: 159-178.

Christmas Bird Counts: 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 50.

Chincoteague National Wildlife Refuge, Virginia

Carson, Rachel L. 1947. Chincoteague, a national wildlife refuge. U. S. Dept. Int., Fish and Wildlife Service. Conservation in Action, 1: 18 pp., 14 illus.

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, pp. 128-129.

Christmas Bird Counts: 46; (Ocean City, Md.) 50.

Clear Lake National Wildlife Refuge, California

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 183-185.

Lawrence, George E. 1950. The diving and feeding activity of the Western grebe on the breeding grounds. Condor, 52(1): 3-16, illus. Observations at Clear Lake, April to Sept., 1947.

Colusa (see Sacramento Refuge)

Crab Orchard National Wildlife Refuge, Illinois

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, p. 176.

Krug, J. A. 1949. Industrial opportunities on southern Illinois. Crab Orchard Lake. U. S. Dept. Int., 9 pp., illus. (Processed)

Christmas Bird Counts: (Carbondale, Ill.) 42; (Murphysboro, Ill.) 49, 50.

Crescent Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Nebraska

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 149.

Imler, Ralph H. 1945. Bullsnakes and their control on a Nebraska Wildlife Refuge. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 9: 265-273, illus. Bullsnakes destroyed 42 percent of duck nests observed on Crescent Lake Refuge during 1938.

Christmas Bird Count: 50.

Deer Flat National Wildlife Refuge, Idaho

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 188.

Twomey, Arthur C. 1948. California gulls and exotic eggs. Condor, 50: 97-100. Observations in a colony of six to seven thousand pairs on Deer Flat Refuge.

Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 42, 43, 45, 46.

Delta National Wildlife Refuge, Louisiana

Dennis, John V. 1948. Observations on the orchard oriole in Lower Mississippi Delta. Bird-banding, 19(1): 12-21, illus. A study of 114 nests on Delta Refuge.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 173-174.

Lynch, John J., O'Neil, Ted, and Lay, Daniel W. 1947. Management significance of damage by geese and muskrats to Gulf Coast marshes. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 11: 50-76.

McAtee, W. L. 1910. Notes on Chen caerulescens, C. rossi, and other waterfowl. Auk, 27: 337-339.

McIlhenny, Edward A. 1932. Blue goose in its winter home. Auk, 49: 279-306.

Penfound, William T. and Hathaway, E. S. 1938. Plant communities in marshlands in southeastern Louisiana. Ecol. Monog., 8: 1-56.

Soper, J. Dewey. 1942. Life history of the blue goose. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist. Proc., 42: 121-225.

Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42.

Desert Game Range, Nevada

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 96-98.

Pulling, Albert Van S. 1945. Non-breeding in bighorn sheep. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 9: 155-156. Observations on the Desert Game Range. Suggests the possibility of sterility from over-breeding.

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Christmas Bird Counts: 42, 43.

Des Lacs National Wildlife Refuge, North Dakota

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, pp. 157-161.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 144.

Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42; (Kenmore, N. D.) 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.

Farallon National Wildlife Refuge, California

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 72-73.

Florida Island Refuges (see also Pelican Island, Great White Heron and Key West, and St. Marks)

Fort Niobrara National Wildlife Refuge, Nebraska

Beed, Watson E. 1936. A preliminary study of the animal ecology of the Niobrara Game Preserve. University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Cons. Dept. Bull., 10: 33 pp., illus. Detailed study of the animal life of the refuge, including invertebrates and the meteorological observations.

Dille, Frederick M. 1916. Report on the Niobrara Reservation. Tenth Ann. Rpt., Am. Bison Soc., New York, p. 25, illus.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 86-87.

Christmas Bird Count: 46.

Fort Peck Game Range, Montana

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 100-101.

Great White Heron and Key West National Wildlife Refuges, Florida
(see also Pelican Island Refuge)

Gabrielson, Ira N. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 68-70.

Greene, Earle. 1944. Notes on certain birds of the Lower Florida Keys. Auk, 61(1): 302.

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Christmas Bird Counts: 40; (Key West, Fla.) 41, 42.

Hagerman National Wildlife Refuge, Texas

Clift, John. 1947. Duck season. Texoma Holiday, 1(7): 10. Review of waterfowl flights.

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Hart Mountain National Antelope Refuge, Oregon

Einarsen, Arthur S. 1948. The pronghorn antelope. Wildlife Mgt. Inst., Washington, D. C., 238 pp.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 91-96.

Garretson, Martin S. 1920. Report on proposed antelope sanctuary in southeastern Oregon. Ann. Rpt., Am. Bison Soc., pp. 59-95.

Jewett, Stanley G. 1939. Hart Mountain Antelope Refuge. U. S. Dept. Agri., Misc. Pub. 355, 25 pp., illus.*

Nelson, Edward W. 1925. Status of the prong-horned antelope, 1922-24. U. S. Dept. Agri., Bull. 1346, pp. 52, 64.*

Rush, William M. 1944. American pronghorn. Nat. Hist., 53(7): 321-323.

Stott, Ken J., Jr. 1948. Hart Mountain. Zoonooz, Zool. Soc. of San Diego, 21(6): 6-7.

Havasu National Wildlife Refuge, California and Arizona

Hall, Thelma Bonney. 1949. Havasu Lake. Arizona Highways, April 1949. An account of her visit to the refuge in 1948. Many inquiries prompted by this article from all States of the Union and several foreign countries.

Mears, Joe. 1948. Desert water-hole whoppers. Outdoor Life, New York, 102(6): 20-21, 102-124, 4 illus. Account of fishing trip to Pittsburg Point.

Monson, Gale. 1946. Brewster's booby in Arizona. Auk, 63: 96, 1 illus. State record; bird photographed.

- - - - - - - - 1947. Zone-tailed hawk breeding along Colorado River. Wilson Bull., 59: 172.

- - - - - - - - 1947. Botteri's sparrow in Arizona. Auk, 64(1): 139-140.

- - - - - - - - 1948. Porcupines in southeastern Arizona. Jour. Mammal., 29(2): 182.

- - - - - - - - 1948. Egrets nest along Colorado River. Auk, 65: 603-604, 1 illus.

Sharritt, Grace V. 1949. Desert oasis. Amer. Forests, 55(9): 26-27, 44-45, 5 photos. An account of Havasu Refuge.

Christmas Bird Counts: 44, 47, 48, 49, 50.

Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge, Hawaii

Alsatt, R. S. 1945. Notes on the disturbed birds of Midway. Elepaio, 5(8): 49-51.

Baldwin, Paul H. 1947. The life history of the Laysan rail. Condor, 49: 14-21.

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Bartsch, Paul. 1922. A visit to Midway Island (1907). Auk, 39: 481-488.

Blackman, T. M. 1945. War casualties among the birds. Nat. Hist., 54: 298-299.

Bryan, W. A. 1906. A report of a visit to Midway Island. Bernice P. Bishop Mus., Occ. Papers, 2(4): 37-45.

- - - - - - - 1915. Natural history of Hawaii. (Honolulu, Hawaiian Gazette Co., Ltd.), 596 pp., many illus.

Bryan, E. H. and Greenway, J. C. 1944. Contribution to the ornithology of the Hawaiian Islands. Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 94: 77-142.

Dill, Homer R. and Bryan, W. A. 1912. Report of an expedition to Laysan Island in 1911. U. S. Dept. Agri., Biological Survey, Bull. 42, 30 pp.*

Fisher, W. K. 1906. Birds of Laysan and the Leeward Islands. Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. for 1903, 23: 767-807.*

Fisher, Harvey I. 1947. Bibliography of Hawaiian birds. Auk, 64: 78-97. Many of the 422 titles are of publications relating to islands within the refuge; an important reference.

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Grant, Chapman. 1947. Frigate birds and the Laysan rail. Condor, 49: 130. A note on the Biship Mus. "Tanager" expedition to Midway and Laysan Islands in 1923.

Hadden, Fred C. 1941. Midway Islands. Hawaii Planters' Rec., 45: 179-221.

Henshaw, H. W. 1902. Birds of the Hawaiian Islands, being a complete list of the birds of the Hawaiian possessions with notes on their habits. (Honolulu, Thos. G. Thrum), 146 pp.

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Munro, George C. 1930. Myriad-nested Laysan. Asia, 30: 486-489.

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- - - - - - - - - 1945. Notes on the bird life of Midway Islands. Elepaio, 6(4): 22-26.

- - - - - - - - - 1947. Notes on the Laysan rail. Elepaio, 8(5): 24-25.

Rothschild, W. 1893. The avifauna of Laysan and the neighboring islands. (London, R. H. Porter), 3 parts, i-xiv, 320 pp., 83 plates.

Horicon National Wildlife Refuge, Wisconsin

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, pp. 236-237.

Stollberg, Bruce P. 1950. Food habits of shoal-water ducks on Horicon Marsh, Wisconsin. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 14(2): 214-217.

Wisconsin Division, Izaak Walton League of America. 1950. Radke Memorial Dedication, 14 pp. A good history of Horicon Marsh.

Christmas Bird Counts: 43, 46, 50.

Huron Island National Wildlife Refuge, Michigan

Manville, Richard H. 1948. The Huron Island rookery. Jack-Pine Warbler, 26: 152-155.

Van Tyne, Josselyn. 1937. Double-crested cormorant breeding in Michigan. Auk, 54: 381.

Imperial National Wildlife Refuge, Arizona

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 186-187.

Halloran, Arthur F. 1945. Fish and Wildlife Service refuges in southwestern Arizona. Ariz. Wildlife and Sportsman, Phoenix, 6(13): 8, 9, and 13, illus. Describes area, wildlife present and when refuge was created.

- - - - - - - - - - - 1946. A muskrat house on the Lower Colorado River. Jour. Mammal., 27(1): 88-89. Describes house of O. z. bernardi in backwater above Imperial Dam.

- - - - - - - - - - - 1948. Whistling swans in the tules. Ariz. Wildlife and Sportsman, 9(11): 7. Records of occurrence of a bird long absent.

- - - - - - - - - - - 1948. Big cat of the Colorado. Ariz. Wildlife and Sportsman, 9(6): 8. Harnessing of the Colorado River has meant hard going for the once numerous "Yuma mountain lion."

McMurray, Frank B. 1945. Bird observations on Lake Laguna. Arizona Wildlife and Sportsman. December.

- - - - - - - - - - - 1946. Where were the waterfowl on Lake Laguna this year? Ariz. Wildlife and Sportsman, 7(12): 7, 14, illus. Compares Lake Laguna water conditions with nearby West Pond, a small but favored waterfowl area on the refuge.

- - - - - - - - - - - 1948. Brewster's booby collected in the United States. Auk, 65: 309-310. Collected just north of the Imperial Dam; identification confirmed.

- - - - - - - - - - - and Monson, Gale. 1947. Least grebes breeding in California. Condor, 49: 125-126. Two specimens of Colymbus dominicus bangsi collected southeast of Imperial Dam. Identified by Dr. Aldrich.

Monson, Gale. 1944. Notes on birds of the Yuma region. Condor, 46: 19.

Christmas Bird Counts: 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.

Kenai National Moose Range, Alaska

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 101.

Kentucky Woodlands National Wildlife Refuge, Kentucky

Atwood, Earl L. 1948. National wildlife refuge objectives. Kentucky Happy Hunting Ground, 4: 4, 25, 3 illus.

- - - - - - - - - 1948. Goose management at Kentucky Woodlands National Wildlife Refuge. Kentucky Warbler, 24: 23-27. Report covers period 1941 to 1946.

Baker, Gerald F. and Sylvester, Walter R. 1946. Sportsman "discover" 8-year-old wildlife refuge. Kentucky Happy Hunting Ground, 1(5): 12-13, illus. Brief description of refuge objectives.

- 1947. Kentucky Woodlands National Wildlife Refuge. Kentucky Warbler, 23(2): Description of refuge and review of wildlife populations.

Creason, Joe. 1949. Refuge - Kentucky yearly play host to touring ducks and geese. Louisville Courier Jour., Mag. Sec., March 27, 1949, pp. 21-25. Kentucky Woodlands Refuge and its banding program.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 111-113.

Key, Kathleen. 1949. A November trip to Kentucky Woodlands. Kentucky Warbler, 25(2): 34. Description of waterfowl and eagles on refuge.

Steenis, John H. 1950. Studies on the use of herbicides for improving waterfowl habitat in western Kentucky and Tennessee. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 14(2): 162-169.

Sylvester, Walter R. and Lane, Preston W. 1946. Trapping wild turkeys on the Kentucky Woodlands Refuge. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 10: 333-342, illus. Methods of trapping and transporting these birds.

Christmas Bird Counts: (Kentucky Lake, Ky.) 49, 50.

Klamath Lake (see Lower Klamath)

Kodiak National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska

Cahalane, Victor. 1943. Notes on birds of the Kodiak-Afognak Island group. Auk, 60: 536-541.

Capps, Stephen R. 1937. Kodiak and adjacent islands, Alaska. U. S. Dept. Int., Geological Survey, Bull. 880-C, pp. 111-184, illus.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 101.

Howell, Joseph C. 1948. Observation of certain birds of the region of Kodiak, Alaska. Auk, 65(3): 352-358.

Kofa Game Range, Arizona

Barclay, George E. 1947. Mountain sheep are coming back. Ariz. Wildlife and Sportsman, Phoenix, 8(10): 10, 11, 22, 23, illus. Describes the management program on the Kofa with particular reference to water development. Cabeza Prieta Game Range is mentioned briefly.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 98-99.

Halloran, Arthur F. 1945. Fish and Wildlife Service Refuges in southwestern Arizona. Ariz. Wildlife and Sportsman, 6(13): 8, 9, 13, illus. Describes area, wildlife present, and when refuge was created.

- - - - - - - - - - - 1946. A recent record of the Yuma mountain lion in Arizona. Jour. Mamm., 27(1): 89-90. Tells of the trapping in 1944 of a lion and subsequent subspecific identification.

- - - - - - - - - - - 1947. Desert mules in Yuma County. Ariz. Wildlife and Sportsman, 8(11): 21, illus. Indicates status of O. h. eremicus on and adjacent to the Kofa Game Range.

- - - - - - - - - - - 1947. Bighorns on the border. Aud. Mag., 49(6): 332-337, illus. Methods of study and status of bighorns presented.

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Litton, Martin. 1948. Lost garden of the Kofas. Ariz. Highways, Phoenix, 24(2): 10-13, illus. Describes route to and palms in Palm Canyon, Kofa Mountains; color photo on back cover.

Schantz, Viola S. and Halloran, Arthur F. Extension of range of Taxidea taxus sonoriensis. Jour. Mammal., 29(1): 75, map. Extends range of this badger onto Kofa and Cabeza Prieta Game Ranges in southwestern Arizona.

Willson, Roscoe G. 1941. Bighorn sheep of the Arizona Desert. Ariz. Highways, 17(2): 34-37, illus. Establishment of the Game Range and early history of bighorns in the southwestern United States reviewed.

Lacassine National Wildlife Refuge, Louisiana

Atwood, Earle L. 1950. Life history studies of nutria, or coypu, in coastal Louisiana. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 14(3): 249-265. Study conducted principally on Lacassine Refuge between 1946 and 1948.

Clement, Roland C. 1946. Some Louisiana observations. Auk, 63: 97-99. Several records for Lacassine and Sabine Refuges.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 174-175.

Christmas Bird Counts: 41, 42.

Lacreek National Wildlife Refuge, South Dakota

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 148-149.

Krumm, Kenneth. 1949. White pelicans nesting in Lacreek Refuge. So. Dakota Bird Notes, 1(1): 13. During a recent nesting season 22 pelican and 205 cormorant nests were counted.

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Christmas Bird Counts: 49, 50.

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Lake Isom (see Reelfoot Lake)

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Lostwood National Wildlife Refuge, North Dakota

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Lower Klamath National Wildlife Refuge, California and Oregon (including Upper Klamath National Wildlife Refuge, Oregon; see also Tule Lake)

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 12, 13, 183-186.

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Lower Souris National Wildlife Refuge, North Dakota

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Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.

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Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 50.

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Medicine Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Montana

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Davis, William B. 1935. Birds of the Upert, Idaho. Condor, 37: 233-238.

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Missisquoi National Wildlife Refuge, Vermont

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 157.

Monomy National Wildlife Refuge, Massachusetts

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Montezuma National Wildlife Refuge, New York

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Mud Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Minnesota

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, p. 192.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 141-142.

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Christmas Bird Counts: 43, 45, 46, 50.

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Sheldon, Charles. 1927. The conservation of the elk of Jackson Hole, Wyoming. Nat. Conf. on Outdoor Recreation, Washington, D. C., 36 pp., illus. A report to the Chairman of the President's Committee on outdoor recreation and the Governor of Wyoming, concerning the elk situation in Jackson Hole.

Sheldon, H. P., Murie, O. J., and Crouch, W. E. 1935. The present plight of the Jackson Hole elk, U. S. Dept. Agri., Biological Survey, Wildlife Res. and Mgt., Leaf. BS-12, 4 pp. (Processed)*

Necedah National Wildlife Refuge, Wisconsin

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Nine-Pipe and Pablo National Wildlife Refuges, Montana

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 191-192.

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Noxubee National Wildlife Refuge, Mississippi

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 110-111.

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Christmas Bird Count: 44.

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Hopkins, John M. 1947. Forty-five years with Okefenokee Swamp. Georgia Soc. of Naturalists. Bull. 4, 69 pp., illus.

Huber, Wharton. 1931. European widgeon in Georgia. Auk, 48: 256. Specimen in Okefenokee Swamp.

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McQueen, A. S. and Mizell, Hamp. 1926. History of Okefenokee Swamp. Press of Jacobs and Co., Clinton, S. C., 191 pp., illus.

Matschats, Cecile Hulse. Suwanee River. A partially fictionalized description of this area published in the Rivers of America Series by Farrar and Rinehart.

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Christmas Bird Counts: 38, 48.

Pablo (See Nine-Pipe Refuge)

Parker River National Wildlife Refuge, Massachusetts

Addy, C. E. 1946. Food habits of the black duck on the Essex County salt marshes. Bull. Mass. Aud. Soc., 30(1): 3-10.

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Christmas Bird Counts: (Newburyport, Mass.) 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.

Pathfinder National Wildlife Refuge, Wyoming

Sharritt, Grace V. 1950. Country of the antelope. Nature Mag., 43(8): 405-407, 3 photos. Describes wildlife seen on the refuge.

Pea Island National Wildlife Refuge, North Carolina

Chamberlain, B. R. 1949. Wildlife Refuges. Chat, 13(5): 80-81.

Critcher, Stuart. 1950. Renal coccidiosis in Pea Island Canada geese. Wildlife in North Carolina, 14(1): 14-15, 22. Loss of about 500 geese in 1949 attributed to the coccidia, Eimeria truncata.

Dermid, Jack. 1949. Bird banding on Pea Island. Wildlife in North Carolina, 13(9): 11-13, 16 photos.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 167.

Griffith, Richard E. and Herholdt, John. 1946. Nesting of gadwall and shoveller on the Middle Atlantic Coast. Auk, 63: 436-438. Nested on the refuge from 1939 to 1945.

Wolff, Robert L. 1948. State bird club enjoys field trip to coastal wildlife refuges. Chat, 12: 12-14, 1 map.

Christmas Bird Counts: (reported as Pea Island, Dare Co., N. C.) 47; (Pea Island), 48, 49.

Pelican Island National Wildlife Refuge, Florida
(See also Great White Heron and Key West Refuges)

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, p. 148.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 9, 70. Describes Pelican Island, Brevard Island, Passage Key, and Indian Key National Wildlife Refuges.

Miller, Howard A. 1950. Ol' Bill pelican. Florida Wildlife, 4(3): 10, 1 photo. Nesting of pelicans on Pelican Island Refuge.

Piedmont National Wildlife Refuge, Georgia

Ambrosen, Donald R. 1950. Blue goose and sandhill crane in Jones County, Georgia. Oriole, 15(1): 8. A single goose and 15 cranes noted on or over Piedmont Refuge.

Fleetwood, Raymond J. 1940. Birds of the Piedmont National Wildlife Refuge. Oriole, 5(3): 25-28. Lists 137 species found on the refuge.

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- - - - - - - - - - - - 1942. Sandhill cranes in Jones County, Georgia. Oriole, 7: 34.

- - - - - - - - - - - - 1945. Cooper's hawk breeding in Jones County, Georgia. Oriole, 10: 56.

- - - - - - - - - - - - 1945. Prairie warbler nesting in Jones County, Georgia. Oriole, 10: 56.

Fleetwood, Raymond J. 1946. Bluebird nest containing six eggs. Oriole, 11: 19.

- - - - - - - - - - - - 1946. The Florida nuthatch in Jones County, Georgia. Oriole, 11: 66.

- - - - - - - - - - - - 1946. Catbird wintering in Jones County, Georgia. Oriole, 11: 45.

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Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 109-110.

Salyer, J. Clark II. 1946. The Carolina beaver: a vanishing species? Jour. Mammal., 27(4): 331-335.

Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47.

Pribilof Reservation, Alaska

Evermann, B. W. 1913. Eighteen species of birds new to the Pribilof Islands, including four new to North America. Auk, 30: 15-18.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 74-81.

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Railroad Valley National Wildlife Refuge, Nevada

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 114.

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Red Rock Lakes Migratory Waterfowl Refuge, Montana

Anonymous. 1940. Trumpeter swans increase. American Wildlife, 29(5): 227-228. Indicates status of trumpeter swans in Yellowstone National Park and the Red Rock Lakes Refuge in 1940.

Baker, John H. 1944. Aid for the trumpeter swan. Aud. Mag., 46(1): 59.

Carson, Rachel L. 1948. Guarding our wildlife resources. U. S. Dept. Int., Fish and Wildlife Service, Conservation in Action, 5. A concise account of the refuge and efforts to preserve the trumpeter swan on pp. 16-17.

Coale, H. K. 1915. Present status of the trumpeter swan (Olor buccinator). Auk, 32: 82-90, illus.

Cook, Kenneth. 1949. Status of the trumpeter swan. Wyoming Wild Life, 13(3): 18-23, 37-39, illus., bibliography of 27 titles. A good general review.

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, p. 175.

Farley, Wayne. 1948. Most of few remaining trumpeter swans are in Montana under care of Fish and Wildlife Service. Montana Standard, Butte, 35(347), Oct. 10, illus. A brief history of the refuge, with material on life history, habits and progress of the trumpeter swan restoration program.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 150.

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Hill, Raymond W. 1943. A trumpeter swan quest. Bird-Life, Cleveland Bird Club, 39: 75-83, illus. A two-day study on Red Rock Lakes Refuge.

Hull, A. V. 1941. Trumpeter swans, their management and preservation. Fourth N. Am. Wildlife Conf. Trans., pp. 378-382.

Sharp, Ward M. 1951. Observations on predator prey relations between wild ducks, trumpeter swans, and golden eagles. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 15(2): 224-226.

Reelfoot National Wildlife Refuge, Tennessee

Cypert, Eugene. 1949. The redwing flight at Reelfoot Lake. Kentucky Warbler, 25(1): 8-10. Literally millions of redwings roost nightly in giant cut-grass (Zizaniopsis) during fall and winter.

Donaldson, R. C. 1946. The mound builders of the Reelfoot Lake region. Tenn. Arch., 2(4): 77-80, 1 map. A good history of the lake.

Gainer, Albert F. 1916. November bird life of Reelfoot Lake. Wilson Bull., 31: 45-56.

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Gainer, Albert F. 1933. Water birds of Reelfoot Lake, Tennessee. Jour. Tenn. Acad. Sci., 8(1): 65-83.

Pindar, L. O. 1886. Breeding of Canada goose at Reelfoot Lake. Auk, 3: 481.

Salyer, J. Clark II. 1946. The Carolina beaver: a vanishing species? Jour. Mammal., 27(4): 331-335.

Schoffman, Robert J. 1947. Food of game ducks at Reelfoot Lake, Tennessee. Jour. Tenn. Acad. Sci., 22(1): 4-9, 7 tables.

Shaver, J. M. 1933. Preliminary report on the plant ecology of Reelfoot Lake. Jour. Tenn. Acad. Sci., 8(1): 48-54.

Steenis, John H. 1950. Studies on the use of herbicides for improving waterfowl habitat in western Kentucky and Tennessee. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 14(2): 162-169.

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Tennessee Ornithological Society. 1932. Spring bird census - Reelfoot Lake, April 23-24, 1932. Migrant, June 13, 28-29.

Whittemore, Wendell L. 1937. Summer birds of Reelfoot Lake. 12: 114-128.

Christmas Bird Counts: (Reelfoot Lake, Tenn.) 41, 47, 48, 49, 50.

Rice Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Minnesota

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 140.

Ruby Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Nevada

Dill, Herbert H. 1946. Unusual visitors at the Ruby Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Nevada. Condor, 48(2): 96-97. Cackling and white-fronted goose.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 152-153.

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Christmas Bird Counts: 41, 42, 50.

Sabine National Wildlife Refuge, Louisiana

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 175-176.

Giles, LeRoy W. and Childs, Vandiver L. 1949. Alligator management of the Sabine National Wildlife Refuge. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 13: 16-28.

Griffith, Richard E., Childs, V. L., and Cook, Faxon W. 1946. Roseate spoonbill nesting on the Sabine Refuge, Louisiana. Auk, 63: 259-260.

Kreeger, Florence B. 1940. Preliminary observations on size variation and pregnancy in a sample of Louisiana muskrats. New Orleans Acad. Sci., 1940, pp. 10-11. A report on the examination of 1,378 muskrat carcasses collected partly in eastern Louisiana and partly on the Sabine Refuge.

Stilwell, Hart. 1950. Sanctuary for sale? Field and Stream, 55(8): 22-23, 104-105. Reviews attempt to invade Sabine Refuge for oystershell with probable destruction of it as an important wintering refuge.

Christmas Bird Counts: 43, 50.

Sacramento National Wildlife Refuge, California
(including Sutter and Colusa Refuges)

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, pp. 163-171, 175.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 179-180.

Groner, Dorothy E. 1949. State and Federal Wildlife Refuges. The Western Tanager, Los Angeles Aud. Soc., 15, (January). Account of visits to Sacramento Refuge during November, 1948.

Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 50.

Salton Sea National Wildlife Refuge, California

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 179.

Hogg, John Edwin. 1928. Salton Sea Bird Refuge. Nature Mag., p. 369, illus. An account of early visits in 1924 and 1926 to the small islands in Salton Sea where pelicans and terns nested. Comments on acquisition by Biological Survey.

Laughlin, John. 1947. Black rail at Salton Sea, California. Condor, 49: 132. First record east of the Desert Divides in California.

Niehuis, Charles. 1949. The fantastic Salton Sea. Outdoors, Sept. 1949, pp. 10-11, 34-35. Describes fishing possibilities; also origin of Salton Sea.

Walker, Lewis Wayne. 1943. Pelican profiles. Nat. Geog., 84(5), illus. A visit to the small islands in the Salton Sea and an account of nesting colonies of birds there.

Walker, Lewis Wayne. 1949. Refuge pelicans of the desert. Natural History, 58(10): 471-474, 9 photos. Far from their usual haunts, they struggle to raise their young beneath blazing skies on the transient islands of Salton Sea.

Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42.

Salt Plains National Wildlife Refuge, Oklahoma

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 160-161.

Jackson, H. H. T. and Worfel, H. E. 1933. Notes on the occurrence of mammals in the regions adjacent to the Salt Plains in northwestern Oklahoma. Univ. Okla. Biol. Survey Pub., Norman, 5(4): 65-72. Check-list, with site description of mammals, found in the Great Salt Plains area in pre-refuge period.

Jessup, Fae. 1948. Contribution to survival. Okla. Game and Fish News, Oct., illus. Reminiscenses of waterfowl market hunting conditions in the Great Salt Plains area in early 1900's.

Ortenburger, A. I. and Bird, R. D. 1933. The ecology of the western Oklahoma Salt Plains. Univ. Okla. Biol. Survey Pub., 5(3): 49-64, 81-87, illus. Description of geology, meteorology, topography, plant-life and succession, characteristic animal life and biotic communities of the Edith and Great Salt Plains under pre-refuge conditions.

Christmas Bird Counts: 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.

San Andres National Wildlife Refuge, New Mexico

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 99-100.

Halloran, Arthur F. 1942. The Western red fox in southern New Mexico. Jour. Mammal., 23(2): 223.

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Halloran, Arthur F. and Kennedy, Cecil A. 1949. Bighorn - deer food relationships in southern New Mexico. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 13: 417-419. Based upon studies on San Andres Refuge.

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Kennedy, Cecil A. 1948. Golden eagle kills bighorn lamb. Jour. Mammal., 29(1): 68-69.

Little, Elbert L., Jr. and Campbell, R. S. 1943. Flora of Jornada. Experimental Range, New Mexico. Amer. Midland Nat., 30(3): 626-670.

Christmas Bird Counts: 42, 43, 44, 45.

Sand Lake National Wildlife Refuge, South Dakota

Aldous, Shaler E. 1947. Muskrat trapping on Sand Lake National Wildlife Refuge, South Dakota. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 11: 77-90.

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, p. 195.

DuMont, Philip A. 1938. Notes on bird-banding, Sand Lake Waterfowl Refuge. Inland Bird Banding News, 10(2): 13.

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Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 148.

Rollings, Clair T. 1949. Sand Lake National Wildlife Refuges. South Dakota Bird Notes, 1(3): 45-46. A short, general account of the refuge.

Christmas Bird Counts: 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 50.

Santa Ana National Wildlife Refuge, Texas

Ford, Edward R. 1938. Notes on the Lower Rio Grande Valley. Auk, 55: 132-134.

Gilbert, Minnie. 1949. The Valley's wildlife refuges. The Border Scope, June 1949, pp. 8-9, 13, 5 photos.

Marsh, E. G. and Saunders, George B. 1942. The status of the white-winged dove in Texas. Wilson Bull., 54(2): 145-146.

Santee National Wildlife Refuge, South Carolina

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 191.

Sprunt, Alexander, Jr. 1946. Hail and farewell! Fauna, 8(4): 104-107, illus. Two ivory-billed woodpeckers seen in Santee Swamp during May 1936, and many times throughout the year and until late in 1937.

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Savannah National Wildlife Refuge, Georgia and South Carolina

Erickson, Arnold B. 1948. Passerine bird population of the Savannah River Refuge, South Carolina. Auk, 65: 576-584, illus. Study made in 1946 in connection with DDT experimentation.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 171-172.

Christmas Bird Count: (Savannah, Ga.) 44.

Seney National Wildlife Refuge, Michigan

Beard, Elizabeth Browne. 1944. Seney Refuge wildlife notes - June, 1944. The Jack-Pine Warbler, 22(3): 94-96.

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, pp. 192-193, 195.

East, Ben. 1950. The Canada goose can be brought back. Outdoor Life, 105(2): 38-40, 96. Goose restoration experience at Seney cited as an example.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 139.

Johnson, C. S. 1947. Canada goose management, Seney National Wildlife Refuge. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 11: 21-24. Description of goose habitat and an outline of the goose management policy at Seney Refuge.

Lee, Carnes. 1946. Seney's great northerns aren't pikers. Outdoor Life, June 1946, illus. A story on fishing for great northern pike on the Seney Refuge.

Sypulski, John L. 1941. The Seney National Wildlife Refuge. Alumni News, New York State Ranger School, Wanakena, N. Y., 1941, illus. Story of the general characteristics and purposes of the Seney Refuge.

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Zahniser, Howard. 1943. Wildlife returns to Seney. Amer. Forests Mag., Oct., illus. Story on the development of the Seney Refuge as a wildlife sanctuary.

Sheldon National Antelope Refuge and

Charles Sheldon Antelope Range, Nevada and Oregon

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1941. Wildlife Conservation, pp. 94-96.

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Nilsson, Nils M. 1949. Lets talk antelope. Nevada Hunting and Fishing, Reno, 1(3): 8-9, 29-30, 32 illus. Contains information on establishment of Sheldon Refuge.

Ruth, Clara. 1937. Preserves and ranges maintained for buffalo and other big game. U. S. Dept. Agri., Biological Survey, Wildlife Res. and Mgt. Leaf BS-95, pp. 12-13, illus. (Processed) Revised 1939.*

Squaw Creek National Wildlife Refuge, Missouri

Bishop, John. 1949. Hybrid geese a common sight. Bluebird, Glencoe, Mo., 16(4). Twenty-five blue-snow hybrids noted among the 75,000 blue and snow geese on Squaw Creek Refuge.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 158-159.

Christmas Bird Count: 49.

St. Marks National Wildlife Refuge, Florida

Cook, Faxon W. 1945. Whistling swans winter on the St. Marks Refuge. Florida Naturalist, 19(1): 21.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 172-173.

Givens, Lawrence S. 1945. Limpkins breeding on the St. Marks Refuge. Florida Naturalist, 19(1): 18-19.

Hall, Henry Marion. 1950. Wakulla limpkins 1950. Aud. Mag., 52(5): 308-314, illus.

Lewy, Alfred. 1951. Our southern wildlife refuges. Aud. Bull., Ill. Audubon Soc., No. 78: 10.

Stoddard, Herbert L., Sr. 1950. Bird notes from St. Marks, Florida region. Florida Naturalist, 23(2): 31-37.

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Williams, John. 1919. Birds of Wakulla County, Florida. Wilson Bull., 31(4): 109.

Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50.

Stillwater National Wildlife Refuge, Nevada (including Carson Sink, Winnemucca and Fallon Refuges)

Alcorn, J. R. 1946. The birds of Lahontan Valley, Nevada. Condor, 48(3): 129-138.

Anonymous. 1949. Nevada duck factory. Nevada Hunting and Fishing, 1(3): 10-12, 16-17, 30-31, map. Information on establishment of area.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1949. Bird notes from Nevada. Condor, 51: 179-187. Several records for Stillwater are included.

Marshall, David B. 1951. New bird records for western Nevada. Condor, 53(3): 157-158. Arctic loon and knot, first records for State; several new breeding records.

Sullys Hill National Game Preserve, North Dakota

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 87-88.

Ruth, Clara. 1937. Sullys Hill National Game Preserve, North Dakota. U. S. Dept. Agri., Biological Survey, Wildlife Res. and Mgt. Leaf., BS-61, 3 pp., illus. (Processed) Informational leaflet.*

Susquehanna National Wildlife Refuge, Maryland

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 164.

Christmas Bird Counts: (Susquehanna Flats) 48, 49, 50.

Sutter (See Sacramento Refuge)

Swan Lake National Wildlife Refuge, Missouri

Anonymous. 1950. Fluoroscoping wild geese. Missouri Conservationist, 11(1): back cover, 4 photos.

Dill, Herbert H. 1949. New goose trap idea goes off with a bang. Missouri Conservationist, 10(6): 15; also 8 and 9, 9 photos.

- - - - - - - - - and Greenwell, Guy A. 1948. Improvements in efficiency in harvesting smartweed seed. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 12: 324-325.

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Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 159-160.

Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42.

Swanquarter (See Mattamuskeet Refuge)

Tamarac National Wildlife Refuge, Minnesota

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 140-141.

Tennessee National Wildlife Refuge, Tennessee

Cypert, Eugene. 1949. Three rookeries on Kentucky Lake. Migrant, Tenn. Orni. Soc., 20(3): 41-42. Cormorant and heron rookeries are on refuge.

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, p. 236.

Markley, Chester R. 1951. Our unpredictable visitors. Alabama Cons., 22(10): 8-9. Use made of Tennessee and other refuges by blue and snow geese.

Three Arch Rocks and Cape Meares National Wildlife Refuges, Oregon

Langille, William A. and Rostel, Ernest A. 1949. Three wilderness parks in Oregon. Living Wilderness, 14(28): 10-14.

Tishomingo National Wildlife Refuge, Oklahoma

Anonymous. 1950. Lake Texoma. Texas Game and Fish, 8(7): 6-8, 11, 3 photos. Reviews construction of lake and its benefit to waterfowl.

Trempealeau (See Upper Mississippi Refuge)

Tule Lake National Wildlife Refuge, California
(See also Lower Klamath)

Durham, Oren C. 1948. Wildlife at Klamath. Youth's Instructor, Wash., D. C., Sept. 14, 1948, 9, illus. Account of a visit to the Tule Lake and Lower Klamath Refuges, by a wildlife enthusiast.

Fisher, Don. C. 1948. Occurrences of the Emperor goose in California. Condor, 50: 133-134. Tule Lake Refuge records.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 183-186.

Jewett, Stanley G. 1947. The lesser snow goose and canvas-back breeding at Tule Lake, California. Condor, 49: 126.

McLeod, Edith Rutenic. 1950. Duck botulism. Scientific Monthly, Nov. 1950. Based principally on data from Tule Lake and Lower Klamath Refuges.

Scoter, Clarence A. 1945. Soaring geese at Tulelake, California. Wilson Bull., 57(3): 202.

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Turnbull National Wildlife Refuge, Washington

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 153.

Tybee National Wildlife Refuge, Georgia

Tompkins, Ivan R. 1950. Purple sandpipers wintering in Georgia. Oriole, 15(1): 7. Two females collected December 26, 1949.

Union Slough National Wildlife Refuge, Iowa

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 158.

Upper Klamath National Wildlife Refuge, Oregon
(See Lower Klamath and Tule Lake Refuges)

Upper Mississippi River Wildlife and Fish Refuge
Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, Illinois

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 192-194.

Green, William E. 1945. Minnesota mammals of the Upper Mississippi River Wildlife and Fish Refuge. Flicker, Minn. Orni. Union. Review of Minnesota mammals on the refuge.

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Harlan, James R. 1944. American egrets build nests and rear young in rookery near Sabula. Iowa Conservationist, 3(1): 1-3.

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Upper Souris National Wildlife Refuge, North Dakota

Bach, Roy N. 1943. North Dakota's Virginia white-tailed deer. North Dakota Outdoors, Bismarck, 6(5): 6.

Cottam, Clarence. 1948. Unusual consumption of fish by three species of birds. Wilson Bull., 60: 117-118. Observations of greater yellow-legs, Franklin's gulls, and blue-winged teal on Upper Souris Refuge.

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, pp. 157-161.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 143-144.

Valentine National Wildlife Refuge, Nebraska

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 149.

Sharp, Ward M. 1939. Notes on certain ducks nesting in Nebraska. Nebraska Bird Review, 7: 1-4. Green-winged teal, baldpate, redhead, and canvas-back reported nesting on Valentine Refuge.

Waubay National Wildlife Refuge, South Dakota

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 148.

Schoenfeld, Clay. 1949. Good-by pot-holes. Field and Stream, 53(12), April 1949: 35-37, 150-153. Condemns drainage of small ponds in northeastern South Dakota of which those in Day County are typical.

Wheeler National Wildlife Refuge, Alabama

Atkeson, Thomas Z. 1949. Coon hunt on Wheeler Wildlife Refuge. Alabama Conservation, 21(3): 7, 14, illus. A total of 488 raccoon, 321 'possum, and 2 foxes bagged in month of public hunting.

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- - - - - - - - - - and Heflin, John L. 1948. Wheeler squirrel hunt. Alabama Conservation, 19: 8.

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Bryan, Paul. 1945. Use of wood duck nesting boxes in Wheeler Wildlife Refuge, Alabama. Jour. Tenn. Acad. Sci., 20(1): 35-40.

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Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, p. 187.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 190-191.

Givens, Lawrence S. and Atkeson, Thomas Z. 1949. Squirrels and dumplings. Alabama Conservation, 20(11): 12, 22, 1 photo. Results of squirrel hunt, fall of 1948 on Wheeler Refuge.

Salyer, J. Clark II. 1946. The Carolina beaver: a vanishing species? Jour. Mammal., 27(4): 331-335.

Stevenson, Henry M. and Imhof, Thomas A. 1950. The fall migration in the Tennessee River in Alabama. The Migrant, 21(1): 3-9. Numerous bird records for Wheeler Refuge.

Wiebe, A. H. 1946. Improving conditions for migratory waterfowl on TVA impoundments. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 10(1): 4-8.

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Christmas Bird Counts: 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46; (Decatur, Ala.) 50.

West Sister National Wildlife Refuge, Ohio

Campbell, Louis W. 1947. American egrets nesting on West Sister Island in Lake Erie. Auk, 64: 461-462.

White River National Wildlife Refuge, Arkansas

Cypert, Eugene and Webster, Burton S. 1948. Yield and use by wildlife of acorns of water and willow oaks. Jour. Wildlife Mgt., 12: 227-231.

Day, Albert M. 1949. North American waterfowl, pp. 186, 191.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, p. 176.

Christmas Bird Count: 50.

Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge, Oklahoma

Allred, B. W. 1947. The long horn of the Wichita's. The Cattleman, Fort Worth, Oct. 1947, pp. 120-123, illus. Specifications of a typical longhorn and emphasis on the value of the Wichita Refuge grasslands as a national heritage.

Anonymous. 1931. The Wichita National Forest and Game Preserve. Ann. Rpt., Amer. Bison Soc., pp. 51-55.

- - - - - 1934. The story of the Wichitas. Lawton Chamber of Commerce, 31 pp., with map, illus. Mainly photographs in color with captions describing Wichita scenes and wildlife.

- - - - - 1945. Texas longhorns had a narrow escape from total extinction. M-K-T Employees' Mag., Kansas City, February, p. 7, illus. Longhorn history and notes on shipment of carload of longhorn cattle from Wichita Refuge to Texas.

Anonymous. 1945. Home on the range for the longhorns. American Forests, 55(9): 10-11, 40, illus.

Bleakley, William E. 1939. Longhorns in the Wichitas. Outdoor Oklahoma, Oklahoma City, 1(3): 6, illus.

Blossom, J. W. 1940. Oklahoma steaks. Express Messenger, New York, 23(3): 8, illus. Inauguration of refrigerated express service for rail shipment of dressed buffalo and elk.

Buechner, Helmut K. 1950. Range ecology of the pronghorn on the Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge. Fifteenth N. Am. Wildlife Conf. Trans., pp. 627-643, illus.

Forest Service. 1925. The Wichita National Forest and Game Preserve, U. S. Dept. Agri., Misc. Circ. 36, 13 pp., illus. (Revised June 1928).*

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 84-86.

Greenwalt, Ernest J. 1947. Curlew flight through southwestern Oklahoma. Auk, 64: 142-143. This flight of several hundred long-bills occurred on or near refuge in late March and early April.

Hendrix, John M. 1948. Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge. The Cattleman, 35(6): 19, illus. Refuge history, anecdotes, detailed discussion of buffalo and longhorn cattle, and emphasis on grassland improvement.

Hoge, Bill. 1947. Lawton rangers aid buffalo drive. The Roundup, Tulsa, 1(9): 6 illus. Thirty riders participate in big buffalo-roundup.

Hornaday, W. T. 1908. The founding of the Wichita herd. First Ann. Rpt., Amer. Bison Soc., New York, pp. 55-69, illus.

Loring, J. Alden. 1906. The Wichita Buffalo Range. New York Zool. Soc., Tenth Ann. Rpt., 22 pp., 2 maps, 4 illus. A report to the Society on an inspection of the Wichita Forest and Game Preserve in Oklahoma, to select a suitable site for a buffalo range.

Mahaffey, Juanita. 1934-36. Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge. Okla. Game and Fish Comm., Oklahoma City, Biennial Rpt., 7 illus., with map. General description of wildlife and scenic assets.

Palmer, T. S. 1916. Our national herds of buffalo. Tenth Ann. Rpt., Amer. Bison Soc., New York, pp. 40-62. Also reports on National Bison Range and Fort Niobrara.

Sandoz, Mildred. 1939. The Wichitas. Outdoor Oklahoma, 1(3): 12, illus. Description of the Wichitas taken from an 1860 book written by Abbe Domenck entitled, "Seven Years Residence in the Great Deserts of North America."

Sturgis, Robert S. 1939. Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge. Chicago Naturalist, 2(1): 9-20, illus. Mammals and reptiles are listed.

Williamson, Glenn Yerk. 1950. Refuge in the Wichitas. Buick Mag., 11(10): 11, 6 photos. Mountainous preserve in southwest Oklahoma offers fine recreation.

Chrisimas Bird Counts: 41; (Ft. Sill) 43, 44, 45, 46, 50.

Gabrielson, Ira N. 1943. Wildlife Refuges, pp. 180-181.

Christmas Bird Counts: 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50.

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